

1.

$$\left\{ \frac{n+1}{n+2} \right\}_{n=1}^{\infty} \text{ klesající?}$$

$$\left\{ \frac{2}{3}; \frac{3}{4}; \frac{4}{5}; \dots \right\} \quad \frac{2}{3} < \frac{3}{4} < \frac{4}{5} \Rightarrow \text{není klesající}$$

Je rostoucí?

$$\begin{aligned} a_n &= \frac{n+1}{n+2} & a_{n+1} &= \frac{n+2}{n+3} \\ a_n &< a_{n+1} \\ \frac{n+1}{n+2} &< \frac{n+2}{n+3} & (n \in \mathbb{N} \Rightarrow n+2 > 0 \wedge n+3 > 0) \\ (n+1)(n+3) &< (n+2)^2 \\ n^2 + 4n + 3 &< n^2 + 4n + 4 \\ 0 &< 1 & \Rightarrow \text{je rostoucí} \end{aligned}$$

2.

$$\left\{ \frac{1}{2n+2} \right\}_{n=1}^{\infty} \text{ rostoucí?}$$

$$\left\{ \frac{1}{4}; \frac{1}{6}; \frac{1}{8}; \dots \right\} \quad \frac{1}{4} > \frac{1}{6} > \frac{1}{8} \Rightarrow \text{není rostoucí}$$

Je klesající?

$$\begin{aligned} a_n &= \frac{1}{2n+2} & a_{n+1} &= \frac{1}{2n+4} \\ a_n &> a_{n+1} \\ \frac{1}{2n+2} &> \frac{1}{2n+4} & (n \in \mathbb{N} \Rightarrow 2n+2 > 0 \wedge 2n+4 > 0) \\ 2n+4 &> 2n+2 \\ 2 &> 0 & \Rightarrow \text{je klesající} \end{aligned}$$

3.

$$\{(5n+1)(3n-5)\}_{n=1}^{\infty} \text{ rostoucí, ohraničená?}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_n &= (5n+1)(3n-5) = 15n^2 - 22n - 5 \\ a_{n+1} &= (5n+6)(3n-2) = 15n^2 + 8n - 12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_n &< a_{n+1} \\ 15n^2 - 22n - 5 &< 15n^2 + 8n - 12 \\ 7 &< 30n \\ n &> \frac{7}{30} \quad \text{přičemž } n \in \mathbb{N} \Rightarrow \text{je rostoucí} \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \text{Rostoucí} &\Rightarrow \text{ohraničená zdola } a_1 = (5+1)(3-5) = -12 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (15n^2 - 22n - 5) = \infty \Rightarrow \text{není shora ohraničená} \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow \text{není ohraničená}$$